

Modelling Quadratic Relations

Complete the chart below.

EQUATION	TABLE OF VALUES					GRAPH
The distance travelled by a boy on a bike is modelled by the equation $y = 3x$.	x	$3x$	y	1 st	2 nd	
	0	$3(0)$	0	$\frac{3-0}{3} = 3$	$\frac{3-3}{3} = 0$	
	1	$3(1)$	3	$\frac{6-3}{3} = 3$	$\frac{3-3}{3} = 0$	
	2	$3(2)$	6	$\frac{9-6}{3} = 3$	$\frac{3-3}{3} = 0$	
	3	$3(3)$	9	$\frac{12-9}{3} = 3$		
	4	$3(4)$	12			
The height of a falling marble is recorded and modelled by the equation $y = -5x + 2$.	x	$-5x + 2$	y	1 st	2 nd	
	0	$-5(0) + 2$	2			
	1	$-5(1) + 2$				
	2	$-5(2) + 2$				
	3	$-5(3) + 2$				
	4	$-5(4) + 2$				
The height of a ball thrown by a child is modelled by the equation $y = -2x^2 + 8$.	x	$-2x^2 + 8$	y	1 st	2 nd	
	0	$-2(0)^2 + 8$	8			
	1	$-2(1)^2 + 8$				
	2	$-2(2)^2 + 8$				
	3	$-2(3)^2 + 8$				
	4	$-2(4)^2 + 8$				
The depth of a submarine is tracked and modelled by the equation $y = x^2 - 30x + 125$.	x	$x^2 - 30x + 125$	y	1 st	2 nd	
	5	$(5)^2 - 30(5) + 125$	0			
	10	$(10)^2 - 30(10) + 125$				
	15	$(15)^2 - 30(15) + 125$				
	20	$(20)^2 - 30(20) + 125$				
	25	$(25)^2 - 30(25) + 125$				

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Name: _____

 A **MATHEMATICAL MODEL** is a mathematical description of a real situation.

 Use the real-life models you completed to **SUMMARIZE** the differences between *linear* and *quadratic* relations.

Type of Mathematical Model	Linear Relations	Quadratic Relations
EQUATION OR DEGREE		
TABLE OF VALUES OR DIFFERENCE TABLE		
GRAPH OR DIAGRAM		

Example 1

 Examine each equation. Determine the **degree** and the **type of relation** it represents (linear, quadratic or neither).

$y = -5x + 18$	$y = 6x^3 + 2x - 1$	$y = 2x^2 + 7x - 1$
Degree: _____	Degree: _____	Degree: _____
Type: _____	Type: _____	Type: _____

Example 2

 Complete each table. Determine the **type of relation** it represents. Give a **reason** for your answer.

x	$-2x+1$	y	1 st	2 nd
-4	$-2(-4)+1$			
-2	$-2(-2)+1$			
0	$-2(0)+1$			
2	$-2(2)+1$			
4	$-2(4)+1$			

Type: _____

Reason: _____

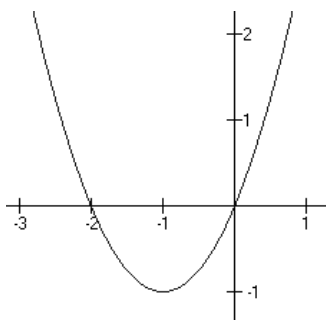
x	$2x^2-3$	y	1 st	2 nd
-2	$2(-2)^2-3$			
-1	$2(-1)^2-3$			
0	$2(0)^2-3$			
1	$2(1)^2-3$			
2	$2(2)^2-3$			

Type: _____

Reason: _____

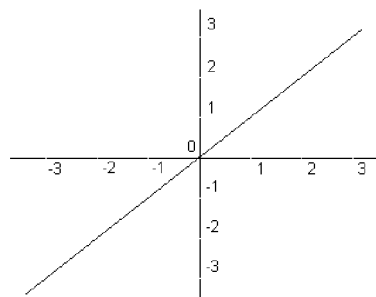
Example 3

Examine each graph. Determine the **type of relation** it represents. Give a **reason** for your answer.



Type: _____

Reason: _____



Type: _____

Reason: _____