

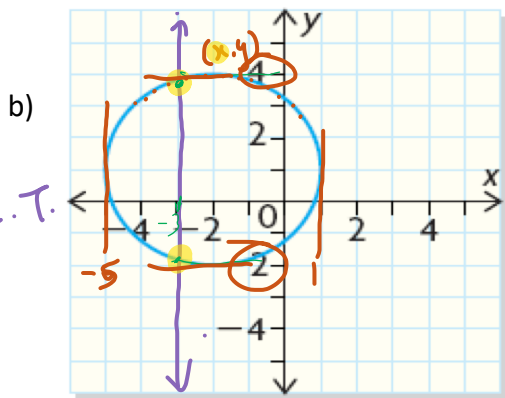
1. Define a function in your own words and think on how is it different from a relation?
2. For each of the following relations, state whether it is a function or not. If it isn't a function, state why not. Also, state the domain and range for each relation.

a)  $\{(2,5), (4,8), (5,9), (4,2), (8,10)\}$

No, not a function bcz 4 has 2 outputs  
8 and 2

$$D = \{2, 4, 5, 8\}$$

$$R = \{5, 8, 9, 2, 10\}$$

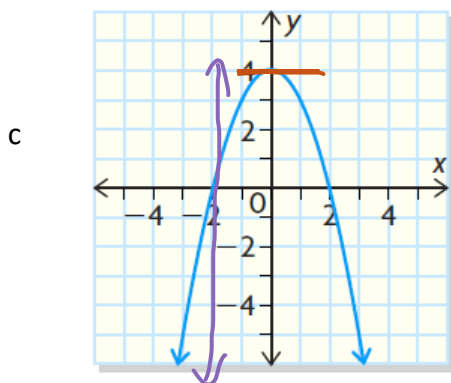


V.L.T.

No, not a function bcz it fails V.L.T.

$$D = \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid -5 \leq x \leq 3\}$$

$$R = \{y \in \mathbb{R} \mid -4 \leq y \leq 4\}$$

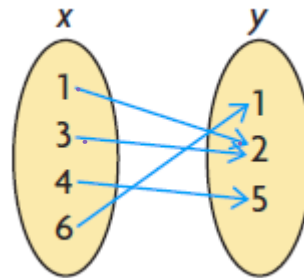


Yes, it is a function bcz  
it passes V.L.T.

$$D = \{x \in \mathbb{R}\}$$

$$R = \{f(x) \in \mathbb{R} \mid f(x) \leq 4\}$$

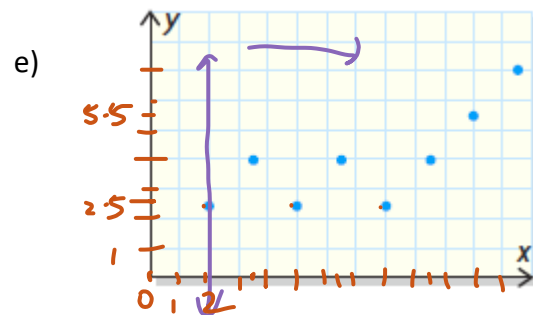
d)



Yes, it is a function bcz  
each x has only one y.

$$D = \{1, 3, 4, 6\}$$

$$R = \{1, 2, 5\}$$



Yes, it is a function bcz  
passes V.L.T.

$$D = \{2, 3.5, 5, 6.5, 8, 9.5, 11, 12.5\}$$

$$R = \{2.5, 4, 5.5, 7\}$$

3. Evaluate  $f(4)$  for each of the following:

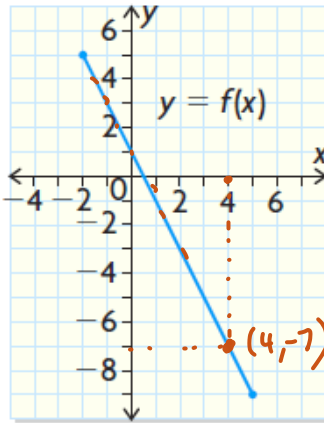
a)  $f = \{(1, 5), (3, 2), (4, 1), (6, 2)\}$   
 $f(4) = 1$

b)

|        |   |   |    |    |
|--------|---|---|----|----|
| $x$    | 2 | 4 | 6  | 8  |
| $f(x)$ | 4 | 8 | 12 | 16 |

$$f(4) = 8$$

c)

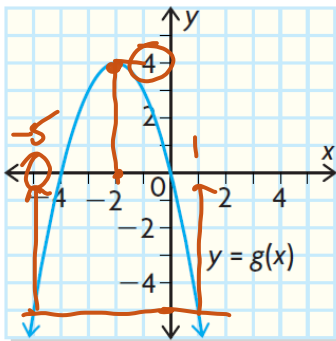


$$f(4) = -7$$

d)  $f(x) = 3x^2 - 2x + 1$

$$\begin{aligned} f(4) &= 3(4)^2 - 2(4) + 1 \\ &= 48 - 8 + 1 \\ &= 41 \end{aligned}$$

4. The graph of  $g(x)$  is shown below.



a) Evaluate  $g(-2) = 4$

b) Determine  $x$  if  $g(x) = -5$

$$x_1 = -5, x_2 = 1$$

5. Let  $f(x) = 3x + 5$  and  $g(x) = -2x^2 - 3x + 8$ .

a) Evaluate  $f(2)$

$$f(2) = 3(2) + 5 = 6 + 5 = 11$$

b) Find  $x$  so that  $f(x) = -7$

$$\begin{aligned} -7 &= 3x + 5 \\ -7 - 5 &= 3x \\ -12 &= 3x \\ -4 &= x \end{aligned}$$

c) Evaluate  $g(-3)$

$$\begin{aligned} g(-3) &= -2(-3)^2 - 3(-3) + 8 \\ &= -18 + 9 + 8 \\ &= -1 \end{aligned}$$

d) Evaluate  $f(2) - g(-3)$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (11) - (-1) \\ &= 11 + 1 \\ &= 12 \end{aligned}$$