

5) The senior classes at High School A and High School B planned separate trips to the senior class at High School A rented and filled 2 vans and 1 bus with 59 students. and filled 6 vans and 12 buses with 474 students. Each van and each bus carried the same number of students. Find the number of students in each van and in each bus.

Let x = the number of students in each van.

Then let y = the number of students in each bus.

$$\textcircled{1} 2x + 1y = 59$$

$$\textcircled{2} 6x + 12y = 474$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -2x \\ 2x + y = 59 \\ \hline y = -2x + 59 \end{array}$$

$$y = -2x + 59$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -18x + 708 = 474 \\ -18x = -239 \\ \hline x = 13 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -18x = -239 \\ \hline x = 13 \end{array}$$

$$x = 13$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -2x + y = 59 \\ -2(13) + y = 59 \\ -26 + y = 59 \\ \hline y = 85 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -2(13) + y = 59 \\ -26 + y = 59 \\ \hline y = 85 \end{array}$$

$$y = 85$$

$6x + 12(-2x + 59) = 474$ there will be 13 students in each van and 33 students in each bus.

$$6x - 24x + 708 = 474$$

6) Shayna and Jessica are selling fruit for a school fundraiser. Customers can buy small and large boxes of oranges. Shayna sold 8 small boxes of oranges and 13 large boxes of oranges for a total of \$336. Jessica sold 4 small boxes of oranges and 4 large boxes of oranges for a total of \$128. Find the cost each of one small box of oranges and one large box of oranges.

Shayna	Jessica	$S \rightarrow 5x$	$\$128$
8 small	4 S	$L \rightarrow y$	
13 large	4 L		
336	128		

\therefore small box \$16
 Large box \$16

$$\begin{aligned}
 8x + 13y &= 336 & \text{---} & 8x + 13y = 336 \\
 4x + 4y &= 128 & \text{---} & 8x + 8y = 256 \\
 \hline
 & & & 5y = 80 \\
 & & & y = 16
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 8x + 13y &= 336 \\
 8x + 13(16) &= 336 \\
 8x + 208 &= 336 \\
 8x &= 336 - 208 \\
 8x &= 128 \\
 \frac{8x}{8} &= \frac{128}{8} \\
 x &= 16
 \end{aligned}$$

$x = 16$

Solve each system by elimination.

$$\begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \quad 2x - 5y = 21 \quad (\times 3) \\ \textcircled{2} \quad 3x - 7y = 30 \quad (-2) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6x - 15y = 63 \\ -6x + 14y = -60 \\ \hline -y = 3 \end{array}$$

$$(3, -3)$$

$$2x - 5(-3) = 21$$

$$2x + 15 = 21 - 15$$

$$2x = 6$$

$$x = 3$$

check
L.S.

$$\begin{array}{r} 3x - 7y \\ 3(3) - 7(-3) \\ 9 + 21 \\ 30 \end{array}$$

R.S.

$$30$$

∴ Pof I
= (3, -3)

Solve each system by elimination.

8) $7x + 7y = 28$ $\begin{matrix} x & y \\ x & \neq \end{matrix}$
 $-8x + 3y = -10$

$\rightarrow 56x + 56y = 224$
 $\rightarrow -56x + 21y = -70$

$-8x + 3y = -10$

$-8x + 3(2) = -10$

$-8x + 6 = -10$

$-8x = -16$

-8

$x = 2$

$77y = 154$
 77

$y = 2$



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