

- 7) The senior classes at High School A and High School B planned separate trips to the park. The senior class at High School A rented and filled 13 vans and 11 buses with School B rented and filled 1 van and 5 buses with 119 students. Every van had the same number of students in it as did the buses. How many students can a van carry? How many students can a bus carry?

①
 HSA. 13 vans
 11 buses
 413 students

H.S.B.
 1 van
 5 buses
 119 students

Let x = number of students in a van
 Let y = number of students in a bus

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 13x + 11y = 413$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 1x + 5y = 119$$

Isolate x in $\textcircled{2}$

$$1x + 5y = 119$$

$$1x = -5y + 119$$

Substitute in $\textcircled{1}$

$$13(-5y + 119) + 11y = 413$$

$$-65y + 1547 + 11y = 413$$

$$-54y = -1134$$

$$y = 21$$

8) Ndiba and Maria are selling cookie dough for a school fundraiser. Customers can buy packages of white chocolate chip cookie dough and packages of gingerbread cookie dough. Ndiba sold 10 packages of white chocolate chip cookie dough and 4 packages of gingerbread cookie dough for a total of \$130. Maria sold 2 packages of white chocolate chip cookie dough and 8 packages of gingerbread cookie dough for a total of \$98. Find the cost each of one package of white chocolate chip cookie dough and one package of gingerbread cookie dough.

Ndiba 10 W.C.
4 G.C.
\$130

Maria 2 W.C.
8 G.C.
\$98

Let x = White C. (cost)
Let y = G.C. (cost)

$$\textcircled{1} 10x + 4y = 130 \quad (-2)$$

$$\textcircled{2} 2x + 8y = 98$$

$$-20x - 8y = -260$$

$$2x + 8y = 98$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -18x = -162 \\ \hline -18 \quad \quad -18 \end{array}$$

$$x = 9$$

Solve each system by elimination.

$$\begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \\ 5) \end{array} \begin{array}{l} 12 = -8y + 4x \\ -6x + 3y = -9 \end{array}$$

Solve for x in $\textcircled{1}$

$$12 = -8y + 4x$$

$$12 = -8(-1) + 4x$$

$$12 = 8 + 4x$$

$$\frac{4}{4} = \frac{4x}{4}$$

$$x = 1$$

check in $\textcircled{2}$
L.S.

$$\begin{array}{l} -6x + 3y \\ -6(1) + 3(-1) \\ -6 - 3 \\ -9 \end{array}$$

R.S.

$$-9$$

POI (1, -1)

$$\begin{array}{l} \textcircled{1} \\ \textcircled{2} \end{array} \begin{array}{l} -4x + 8y = -12 \times (-3) \\ -6x + 3y = -9 \times (2) \end{array}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 12x - 24y = 36$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad -12x + 6y = -18$$

$$\frac{-18y}{-18} = \frac{-18}{-18}$$

$$y = -1$$