

Mathematics 11UC

1.3 – Function Notation

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$$y = 3x + 5 \implies f(x) = 3x + 5$$

$$y \Rightarrow f(x)$$

"f of x" or "f at x"

$$x = 6$$

$$y = 3(6) + 5$$

$$y = 18 + 5$$

$$y = 23$$

$$f(6) = 3(6) + 5$$

$$f(6) = 23$$

$$(6, 23)$$

$$f(x) = -2x + 10$$

$$a) f(3) = -2(3) + 10$$

$$f(3) = -6 + 10$$

$$f(3) = 4$$

$$b) f(5) - f(1)$$

$$-2(5) + 10 - (-2(1) + 10)$$

$$-10 + 10 - (-2 + 10)$$

$$0 - 8 = -8$$

$$c) 3f(-4)$$

$$= 3(-2(-4) + 10)$$

$$= 3(8 + 10)$$

$$= 3(18) = 54$$

$$d) f(x-3) = -2(x-3) + 10$$

$$= -2x + 6 + 10$$

$$= -2x + 16$$

$$f(x) = -2x + 10$$

e) If $f(x) = 20$, what is x ?

$x = 20$

$$20 = -2x + 10$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 = -2x \\ \hline -2 \quad \hline -2 \end{array}$$

$$-5 = x$$

$$\therefore f(-5) = 20$$

For the function shown in the graph, determine each value.

a) $g(3) = 2$ $(3, 2)$

b) $g(-1) = 0$

c) x if $g(x) = 1$ $x = 0$

d) the domain and range of $g(x)$

Domain: $x \geq -1$

Range: $y \geq 0$

$g(x)$
 $\uparrow$

