Α

Acute angle, 260 Acute triangles. See also Trigonometry cosine law application in, 294-298 problem-solving using, 302-308 sine law application in, 283-287 Adjacent side, 260, 263, 270, 291 Algebra of quadratic expressions common factoring of polynomials, 88-92 factoring of (special cases), 111-114 factoring of $ax^2 + bx + c$, 104–108, 118-119 and factoring quadratic expressions, 95-99 quadratic expressions and, 78-84 Amortization table creation, 509-517, 521 Amount, 456 Amplitude, 336, 345, 355 Angle of depression, 267-269 Angle of elevation, 264-267 Annuities determination of future value of, 493-498, 521 determination of present value of, 501-506, 521 Area parallelogram/trapezoid, 86 triangle, 277-278, 305-306 Asymptote, 421 $ax^{2} + bx + c$, factoring of, 104–108, 118-119

B

Base, 388 Bearing, 302 Binomials algebraic expressions and, 79–83 common factoring of, 91 Braking distance, 17–20

C

Cash outflow/inflow, 485 Circumference, 388 Coefficient, 90, 102 Common factors, algebraic expressions and, 75, 88–92 Completing the square, 208–212 Compound interest, 454, 458 determination of future value, 462–467 determination of future value of compound interest, 489–490

determination of present value, 471-475 determination of present value of compound interest, 489-490 difference from simple, 489 problem-solving using, 479-485 Contained angle, 296 Cosine law, 294-298, 313 and problem-solving using acute-triangle models, 302-303, 308 Cosine ratio, 260, 270 and right-triangle models for problem-solving, 275-276 Cube root estimates, 388-389 Curve of good fit, 170, 243-244, 247-249, 253 Cycle on graphs, 324

D

Decay. See Exponential decay Decimal rational exponent, 412–413 Decomposing a number, 106–107 Decreasing function, 388, 433–437 Degree of a polynomial, 18, 23 Dependent variables, 6, 12 Difference of squares, 113, 119 Discriminant of quadratic formula, 228–232 Distance, as function of time, 22 Distributive property, expansion of algebraic expressions and, 75, 83–84, 101 Domain exponential model and, 393 quadratic functions and, 7, 12, 59–63, 67 sinusoidal functions and, 377

Ε

Equation of the axis, 336, 345, 355 Exponent, 388, 403-405 Exponential decay, 393, 433-437, 443 Exponential functions and creation of amortization tables, 509-517 data collection for, 392-393 decay, 433-437, 443 determination of future value of compound interest, 462-467 determination of future value of regular annuities, 493-498, 521 determination of present value of compound interest, 471-475 determination of present value of regular annuities, 501-506, 521

integer exponents and, 402-407 interest/rates of change and, 454-459 and laws of exponents, 395-399 problem-solving using compound interest, 479-486 problem-solving using exponential growth, 425-429, 443 properties of, 420-422, 442 rational exponents and, 410-415 Exponential growth, 393 problem-solving using, 393, 425-429, 443 Exponent laws, algebraic expressions for multiplication/division and, 74 Extrapolate, 320, 551

F

Factored form of quadratic functions and creation of quadratic model from data, 170-176, 181, 185 definition, 134 exploring situations using, 130-131 of quadratic functions, 181 related to standard forms of quadratic functions, 132-139, 181 relating factored/standard forms of, 181 solving by factoring, 156-161 solving problems involving, 164-167, 181 solving using graphs, 143-149 Factoring, 88-92 to determine zeros from quadratic function in vertex form, 200 quadratic expressions, 95-99 quadratic expressions (special cases), 111-114 quadratic functions and, 156-161 trinomials, 104-108 Function. See Quadratic functions Function notation, 27-32 Future value of compound interest, 462-467, 489-490 Future value of regular annuities, 493-498, 521 f(x). See Function notation

G

Guaranteed Investment Certificate (GIC), 458

Half-life, 435–436 Height connecting vertex to algebraic model for, 234–235 function notation and, 27–29 Horizontal translation, 320 Hypotenuse, 260–263, 270, 291, 534

I

Increasing function, 388, 425–429 Independent variables, 6, 12 Integer exponents, 402–407 Interest annual rate of, 482–483 compound, 454, 458, 462–467, 471–475, 479–485, 489 monthly rates and, 453 rates of change and, 454–459 simple, 454, 456–458, 489 Interpolate, 320, 551

Κ

Key points, 42

L

Laws of exponents, 395–399 Like terms, 74–75, 88 Linear functions compared with exponential functions, 420–422 domain/range and, 61–62 rates of change in, 17–23 solving linear equations, 126 Loans, creation of amortization tables and, 509–517

Μ

Mapping diagram, 10–11 and function characteristics, 6–12 Maturity of investment/loan, 458 Minimum value, 320

Ν

Negative exponent, 404-405, 407

0

Oblique triangle, 283–287 Opposite side, 260, 263, 270, 291

Ρ

Parabolas, 541 and linear/quadratic rates of change, 26 and vertex form of quadratic functions, 197-200, 225 Parallelogram, 86 Patterns exact solution, 224 periodic motion and, 324-325 Peak on graphs, 324, 347 Percent expressed as decimal, 450-452 Perfect-square trinomials, 111-112, 114, 119, 192-193 Perimeter, 306-307 Periodic behaviour, 326-330 Periodic function, 327, 355 Periodic motion, sinusoidal functions and, 324-325 Period on graphs, 324, 344-345, 355 Polynomials common factoring of, 88-92 factoring of binomials, 91 factoring of perfect-square trimonials, 111-112, 114, 119 factoring of trimonials, 104-108 Positive exponents, 411-412 Powers, 388-389, 395-399, 415 Predictions, exponential growth and, 428-429 Present value of compound interest, 471-475, 489-490 Present value of regular annuities, 501-506, 521 Principal, 454 Pythagorean theorem, 534 and right-triangle models for problem-solving, 275-276 trigonometry and, 262

Q

Quadratic equation definition, 143 solving using quadratic formula, 216–221 Quadratic expressions. *See* Algebra of quadratic formula, 219–220 Quadratic formula, 219–220 Quadratic functions compared with exponential functions, 420–422 and creation of quadratic model from data, 170–176, 181 description, 7, 11–12 domain/range and, 59–63, 67 exploring situations using, 130–131

and function characteristics, 6-12 function notation and, 27-32 given value of, 238 graphing by using multiple transformations, 51-55 graphing by using transformations, 41-46 maximum value of, 236 minimum value, 237 properties of, 129 rates of change in linear and, 17-23 relating factored/standard forms of, 132-139, 181 relating standard/vertex forms, 206-213 solving by factoring, 156-161 solving problems involving, 164-167, 181 solving using graphs, 143-149 standard form of, 196-203 transformations of, 38-40, 66 use of models for problem-solving, 234-239 vertex form of, 196-203 Quadratic model creation from data, 170-176, 181, 185 Quadratic regression, 170, 207 Quadratic relation, 4

R

Radicals, 415 Range exponential model and, 393 quadratic functions and, 7, 12, 59-63, 67 sinusoidal functions and, 377 Rates of change, 454-459 Rational exponents, 410-415 Rational numbers, 388, 398-399 Reaction distance, 17-20 Real numbers, 60 Reflection, 320, 369 Regression, scatter plot models and, 249 Regular annuities, determination of future value of, 493-498, 521 Relations, quadratic functions and, 6, 12 Right angle, 260, 274-280 Right triangle primary trigonometric ratios of, 260-261, 270 problem-solving using, 274-280 Root of an equation, 143

S

Savings plans, creation of amortization tables and, 509–517 Set notation, 7, 12 Simple interest, 454, 456–458, 489 Simplifying algebraic expressions, 74-75, 78, 83-84, 407 Sine function, 335-339 Sine law, 283-287, 291, 302-303, 308, 313 Sine ratio, 260, 264-267, 270, 274-275 Sinusoidal functions comparing, 344-348 definition, 336 periodic behaviour and, 326-330 periodic motion and, 324-325, 355 sine function and, 335-339 transformations of $f(x) = \sin(x - c)/$ $f(x) = \sin x + d$, 359–364, 377 transformations of sin x: $f(x) = a \sin x$, 368-373 and transformations of the sine function. 359-364 Square root estimates, 388-389 Standard form of quadratic functions, 196-203 and creation of quadratic model from data, 170-176, 181 definition, 134 exploring situations using, 130-131 related to factored forms of quadratic functions, 132-139, 181 relating factored/standard forms of, 181 relating vertex forms to, 206-213, 225 roots of, 227-232 solving by factoring, 156-161 solving problems involving, 164-167, 181 solving using graphs, 143-149 and use quadratic function models for problem-solving, 234-239 Stopping distance, 17-20 Sum-and-product method of factoring, 97 Surface area, 388

T

Tangent ratio, 260, 270 Term, 454 Term deposit, 461 Time distance as function of, 22 volume as function of, 21 Timeline, determination of annuities using, 494 Time Value of Money (TVM) Solver, 479-481, 483-484, 491 and creation of amortization tables, 514, 517 and determination of future value of regular annuities, 497-498 and determination of present value of regular annuities, 505-506 Transformations graphing quadratic functions using, 41-46 graphing quadratic functions using multiple, 51-55 quadratic functions and, 38-40, 66 of sine function, 359-364 Transformations of $f(x) = \sin(x - c)/(x - c)$ $f(x) = \sin x + d,359 - 364,377$ Transformations of $\sin x$: $f(x) = a \sin x$, 368-373, 377 Transformed function, 41 Translation, 41, 52-53 of sine function, 361-364 Trapezoid, 86 Triangle. See also Right triangle area of, 305-306 oblique, 283-287 Trigonometry application of ratios in, 264-270 cosine law application in acute triangles, 294-298, 302-303, 308, 313 primary trigonometric ratios of, 260-261, 270, 291, 304-305 problem-solving using acute-triangle models, 302-308 right-triangle models for problem-solving, 274 - 280right triangles and, 260-261, 270 sine law application in acute triangles,

283-287, 302-303, 308, 313

Trinomials factoring of, 104–108 factoring of perfect-square, 111–112, 114, 119 Trough on graphs, 324, 347

U

Unlike terms, 74

V

Variable, 78 Vertical reflection, 44 Vertex form of quadratic functions comparing standard forms, 196-203 and creation of quadratic function models from data, 242-249 definition, 198 information available from, 225 relating standard forms to, 206-213, 225 roots of, 227-232 and use quadratic function models for problem-solving, 234-239 Vertical compression, 44, 320, 370 Vertical-line test, 12 Vertical stretch, 43, 52-53, 320, 370-371 Vertical translation. See also Translation, 320 Volume, as function of time, 21

Ζ

Zero determination from quadratic function of quadratic functions, 216–218, 541 in vertex form, 200, 253 Zero exponent, 403–404 Zeros of a relation, 134